

CO2 Removal from Mars EMU, Phase II

Completed Technology Project (2011 - 2013)



Project Introduction

A practical CO₂ control system for ExtraVehicular Activity (EVA) on Mars have not yet been developed. TDA Research, Inc. proposes to develop a durable, high-capacity, continuously regenerable sorbent that can remove CO₂ from the breathing loop. The energy for regeneration is provided by the metabolic load, and the sorbent can be regenerated at or above 6 torr, eliminating the potential for Martian atmosphere to leak into the regeneration bed and into the breathing loop. In Phase I, we demonstrated the feasibility of the concept in a series of bench-scale experiments and by conducting a preliminary system analysis. We showed the sorbent regeneration can be accomplished with a temperature swing of only 17°C. The entire system runs at near ambient temperature, and the sorbent can be regenerated at 13 torr (well above the Martian atmospheric pressure). We also performed over 1,000 adsorption/regeneration cycles to demonstrate the life of these sorbents. The major objective in Phase II is to design and fabricate a full-scale breadboard prototype unit to demonstrate the merits of the new technology. We will also improve the sorbent formulation.

Primary U.S. Work Locations and Key Partners

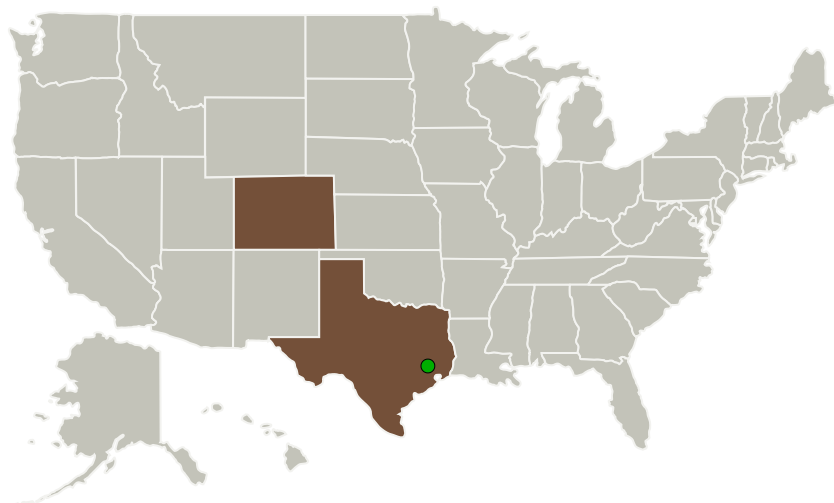
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Phase II

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Organizations Performing Work	Role	Type	Location
TDA Research, Inc.	Lead Organization	Industry	Wheat Ridge, Colorado
● Johnson Space Center(JSC)	Supporting Organization	NASA Center	Houston, Texas

Primary U.S. Work Locations	
Colorado	Texas

Project Transitions

**June 2011:** Project Start**December 2013:** Closed out**Closeout Documentation:**

- Final Summary Chart(<https://techport.nasa.gov/file/138742>)

Organizational Responsibility

Responsible Mission Directorate:

Space Technology Mission Directorate (STMD)

Lead Organization:

TDA Research, Inc.

Responsible Program:

Small Business Innovation Research/Small Business Tech Transfer

Project Management

Program Director:

Jason L Kessler

Program Manager:

Carlos Torrez

Principal Investigator:

Gokhan Alptekin

Co-Investigator:

Gokhan O Alptekin

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Technology Maturity (TRL)

Start: **3**
Current: **5**
Estimated End: **5**



Technology Areas

Primary:

- TX06 Human Health, Life Support, and Habitation Systems
 - └ TX06.1 Environmental Control & Life Support Systems (ECLSS) and Habitation Systems
 - └ TX06.1.1 Atmosphere Revitalization

Target Destinations

The Sun, Earth, The Moon, Mars, Others Inside the Solar System, Outside the Solar System